

## Easy Read Guide to England's Main Political Parties





People have different ideas about how the country should be run.



A **political party** is a group of people who share similar ideas about how the country should be run.



Political parties want to be in **government** so they can turn their ideas into law.

The government is a group of people who have the power make laws and set rules for the country.



England has three main political parties.



## They are:

- the Labour Party
- the Conservative Party
- the Liberal Democrats



Some political parties are described as being either **left-wing** or **right-wing**.



Some political parties are also described as being in the **centre**.



Left-wing political parties believe in **equality**.

This means that they want all people to be given equal chances and have more support from the government.



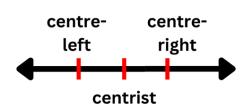
Right-wing political parties believe in tradition.

This means that they want people to make their own decisions about their lives and for the government to be smaller.



Political parties in the centre support a **balance** between left-wing and right-wing ideas.

This means they want equality and also want people to make their own decisions about their own lives.



Most of the United Kingdom's main political parties are based in the centre, but each lean in different directions.

These positions are called **centre-left**, **centre-right**, and **centrist**.



The Labour Party is centre-left.

They believe that the government should do more to help people who earn less money and are in need.



They want to spend more money on **public services**, like schools, transport, and the NHS.



The Conservative Party is centre-right.

They believe that the government should be smaller to give people more freedom.

They are also called "the Tories."



They want to **cut taxes** so people can keep more of their own money and spend it.

**Taxes** are the money people pay to the government. The government spends this money on public services.



The Liberal Democrats are **centrist**.

They believe that the government should support the neediest and give people more freedom.

They are also called "the LibDems" for short.



They want to put money into public services but also want people to pay less taxes.



All of these political parties have **Members of Parliament** elected from all over England.

A Member of Parliament is also called an **MP**. An MP is elected to speak for people living in their area in **Parliament**.

Parliament is where the United Kingdom's laws are made.



The Conservative Party have won the last 3 general elections.

This is when the people of the country vote for the next government.

General elections usually happen every 5 years.



The party with the most MPs after a general election forms the government.



The Conservative Party have the most MPs and are the party in government.

Their leader is **Rishi Sunak** and he is the **Prime Minister**.

The Prime Minister is in charge of the government.



The Labour Party has the second-most MPs and form the **Official Opposition**.

This means they challenge the government and make it explain its decisions. At the next general election, they want to replace the government.

Their leader is **Sir Keir Starmer** and he is the Leader of the Opposition.



The Liberal Democrats are also part of the Official Opposition.

Their leader is Sir Ed Davey.

My Vote My Voice is on a mission to register more autistic people and people with learning disabilities to vote at the next general election.

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